

## The Creativity of the Divine Names

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Is it not time that the hearts of all who have attained to faith should feel humble in the remembrance of God and of all the truth that has been bestowed from on high, lest they become like those who were granted revelations before, and whose hearts have hardened with the passing of time, so that many of them are now corrupt? (57:16)

`alam ya`ni lilladhina `amanuu `an takhsha`a quluubuhum lidhikril-laaahi wa maa nazala minal-h.aqqi wa laa yakuunuu kalladhiina `utul-Kitaaba min-qablu fat.aala `alayhimul-`amadu fa-qasat quluubuhum; wa kathiirum minhum faasiquun.

Have they not traveled in the Earth, so that they have hearts with which they understand and ears with which they hear?! For it is not the eyes that are blind, but the hearts in the breasts which are blind! (22:46).

Another verse (29:19–20) guides us toward an awareness of the continual process of the manifestation of the divine Names: Have they not seen how God begins the creation, and then He renews it? Surely that is easy for God. Say: "Travel through the Earth and regard how He began the creation; next God brings forth the plane of the other world (nash'at al-ākhira), and verily God is Capable of everything!"

## Eighteen Beloved Names

Ya Kerim (Generous, Noble), Ya Wadud (Loving), Ya Rahim (Merciful),
Ya Alim (Knowing), Ya Qadr (All-Powerful), Ya Ali (Most High),
Ya Hayy (Ever-Living), Ya Sabr (Patient), Ya Hakim (Wise),
Ya Salam (Peace, Soundness), Ya Halim (Forebearing),
Ya Quddus (Holy, Pure), Ya Wahhab (Bestowing),
Ya Rezaq (Sustainer), Ya Latif (Subtle in Giving),
Ya Fattah (Opener), Ya Hadi (Guide),
Ya Nur (Light).



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The traditional compilations may or may not include the names Allah and Ahad. This list includes Ahad. An asterisk **\*** indicates those names that are commonly used in Sufi practice.

1 الرحمن\* Ar-Rahmān The All Beneficent, The Most Merciful in Essence, The Compassionate, The Most Gracious. Beginning of every chapter except one, and in numerous other places.

- 2 الرحيم Ar-Rahīm The Most Merciful, The Most Merciful in Actions. Beginning of every chapter except one, and in numerous other places.
- 3 الملك\*Al-Malik The Sovereign, The True and Ultimate King 59:23, 20:114
- 4 القدوس\* Al-Quddūs The Most Holy, The Most Pure, The Most Perfect 59:23, 62:1
- 5 السلام As-Salām The Peace and Blessing, The Source of Peace and Safety, The Most Sound 59:23
- 6 المؤمنAl-Mu'min The Giver of Faith, The Faithful, The Guarantor, The Granter of Security, The Affirmer of Truth 59:23
- 7 المهيمنAl-Muhaymin The Guardian, The Preserver, The Overseeing Protector 59:23
- العزيز Al- ʿAzīz The Almighty, The Self Sufficient, The Most Honorable 3:6, 4:158, 9:40, 48:7, 59:23
- 9 الجبارAl-Jabbār The Powerful, The Irresistible, The Compeller, The Most Lofty, The Restorer/Improver of Affairs 59:23
- 10 المتكبرAl-Mutakabbir TheTremendous 59:23
- 11 الخالق Al-Khāliq The Creator 6:102, 13:16, 39:62, 40:62, 59:24
- 12 البارئ Al-Bāri' The Fashioner, The Maker 59:24
- 13 المصور Al-Muşawwir The Fashioner, The Molder of Forms 59:24
- 14 الغفار Al-Ghaffar The Ever Forgiving 20:82, 38:66, 39:5, 40:42, 71:10
- 15 القهار Al-Qahhār The All Compelling Subduer 13:16, 14:48, 38:65, 39:4, 40:16
- 16 الوهاب\* Al-Wahhāb The Bestower 3:8, 38:9, 38:35
- Ar-Razzāq The Ever Provider 51:58 الرزاق
- 18 الفتاح Al-Fattāh The Opener, The Victory Giver 34:26

- 19 العليم Al-'Alīm The All Knowing, The Omniscient 2:158, 3:92, 4:35, 24:41, 33:40
- 20 القابض Al-Qābid The Constricter, The Tightener 2:245
- 21 الباسط Al-Bāsit The Expander, The Munificent 2:245
- 22 الخافض Al-Khāfid The Abaser الخافض
- 23 الرافع Ar-Rāfi' The Exalter 58:11, 6:83
- 24 المعز Al-Mu'izz The Giver of Honor 3:26
- Al-Mudhill The Giver of Dishonor 3:26 المذل
- 26 السميع\*As-Samī' The All Hearing 2:127, 2:256, 8:17, 49:1
- 27 البصير Al-Bașīr The All Seeing 4:58, 17:1, 42:11, 42:27
- Al-Hakam The Judge, The Arbitrator 22:69الحكم Al-Hakam The Judge, The Arbitrator 22:69
- 29 العدل Al-`Adl The Utterly Just 6:115\*
- اللطيف \*Al-Latīf The Subtly Kind 6:103, 22:63, 31:16, 33:34
- 31 الخبير Al-Khabīr The Aware 6:18, 17:30, 49:13, 59:18
- 32 الحليم\* Al-Halīm The Forbearing, The Indulgent 2:235, 17:44, 22:59, 35:41
- 33 مالعظيم Al-ʿAẓīm The Magnificent, The Infinite 2:255,
   42:4, 56:96
- 34 الغفور Al-Ghafūr The Forgiving 2:173, 8:69, 16:110, 41:32
- 35 الشكور Ash-Shakūr The Grateful 35:30, 35:34, 42:23, 64:17
- 36 العلي Al-'Aliyy The Sublimely Exalted 4:34, 31:30,
   42:4, 42:51
- 37 الكبير Al-Kabīr The Great 13:9, 22:62, 31:30
- 38 الحفيظ Al-Hafiz The Preserver 11:57, 34:21, 42:6
- Al-Muqīt The Nourisher 4:85\* المقيت
- 40 الحسيب Al-Ḥasīb The Bringer of Judgment 4:6, 4:86, 33:39
- 41 الجليل Al-Jalīl The Majestic 55:27, 39:14, 7:143
- 42 الكريم Al-Karīm The Generous 27:40, 82:6
- 43 الرقيب Ar-Raqīb The Watchful 4:1, 5:117
- 44 المجيب\* Al-Mujīb The Responsive, The Answerer 11:61

- 45 الواسعAl-Wāsiʿ The Vast, The All Encompassing 2:268, 3:73, 5:54
- 46 الحكيم Al-Ḥakīm The Wise 31:27, 46:2, 57:1, 66:2
- Al-Wadūd The Loving 11:90, 85:14 الودود 47
- 48 المجيد Al-Majīd The All Glorious 11:73
- 49 الباعث Al-Bāʿith The Raiser of The Dead 22:7
- 50 Ash-Shahīd The Witness 4:166, 22:17, 41:53, الشهيد Ash-Shahīd The Witness 4:166, 22:17, 41:53, 48:28
- 51 Al-Haqq The Truth, The Real 6:62, 22:6, 23:116, الحق Al-Haqq The Truth, The Real 6:62, 22:6, 23:116, 24:25
- 52 الوكيل Al-Wakīl The Trustee, The Dependable 3:173, 4:171, 28:28, 73:9
- Al-Qawwiyy The Strong 22:40, 22:74, 42:19, القوى 53 57:25
- 54 المتين Al-Matīn The Firm, The Steadfast 51:58
- 55 الولى Al-Waliyy The Protecting Friend, Patron and Helper 4:45, 7:196, 42:28, 45:19
- 56 الحميد Al-Hamid The Praiseworthy 14:8, 31:12, 31:26, 41:42
- Al-Muḥși The Accounter, The Numberer of All المحصى 72:28, 78:29, 82:10-12
- المبدئ Al-Mubdi' The Producer, Originator, and Initiator of All 10:34, 27:64, 29:19, 85:13
- المعيد Al-Mu'īd The Restorer, The Reinstater Who Brings Back All 10:34, 27:64, 29:19, 85:13
- 60 المحيى Al-Muḥyi The Giver of Life 7:158, 15:23, 30:50, 57:2
- 61 المميت Al-Mumīt The Bringer of Death, The Destroyer 3:156, 7:158, 15:23, 57:2
- 62 Al-Hayy The Ever Living 2:255, 3:2, 25:58, 40:65\*
- 63 القيوم Al-Qayyūm The Self Subsisting Sustainer of All 2:255, 3:2, 20:111
- 64 الواجد Al-Wājid The Perceiver, The Finder, The Unfailing 38:44
- 65 الماجد Al-Mājid The Illustrious, The Magnificent 85:15, 11:73.
- 66 الهادي Al-Hādi The One, The Unique, Manifestation of الهادي Al-Hādi The Guide 25:31 Unity 2:163, 5:73, 9:31, 18:110
- 67 الأحد Al-'Ahad The One, the All Inclusive, The Indivisible 112:1
- 68 الصمد Aṣ-Ṣamad The Self Sufficient, The Impregnable, The Eternally Besought of All, The Everlasting 112:2
- 69 Al-Qādir The Powerful, The Forceful 6:65, القادر Al-Qādir The Powerful, The Forceful 36:81, 46:33, 75:40
- Al-Muqtadir The All Determiner, The Dominant المقتدر 70 18:45, 54:42, 54:55

- 71 المقدم Al-Muqaddim The Expediter, He Who Brings Forward 16:61, 17:34,
- Al-Mu'akhkhir The Delayer, He Who Puts Far المؤخر 12 Away 71:4
- 73 الأول Al-'Awwal The First(Alpha) أدي
- Al-'Akhir The Last(Omega) 57:3
- 75 Az-zāhir The Manifest, The Outer ألظاهر Az-zāhir The Manifest, The Outer
- 76 الباطن\*Al-Bāțin The Hidden, The All Encompassing 57:3
- 77 الوالى Al-Wāli The Patron 13:11, 22:7
- 78 المتعالى Al-Mutāʿali The Self Exalted المتعالى 13:9
- Al-Barr The Most Kind and Righteous 52:28البر 79
- 80 التواب At-Tawwāb The Ever Returning, Ever Relenting 2:128, 4:64, 49:12, 110:3
- Al-Muntaqim The Avenger 32:22, 43:41, 44:16 المنتقم Al-Muntaqim The Avenger 32:22, 43:41, 44:16
- 82 العفو-Al-'Afuww The Pardoner, The Effacer of Sins 4:99, 4:149, 22:60
- 83 الرؤوف Ar-Ra'ūf The Compassionate, The Kind 3:30, 9:117, 57:9, 59:10
- 84 مالك المالكMālik-ul-Mulk The Owner of All Sovereignty 3:26
- الأو الجلال والإكرام 85 Bhū-l-Jalāli wa-l-'ikrām The Lord of Majesty and Generosity 55:27, 55:78
- 86 Al-Muqsit The Equitable, The Requiter 7:29, المقسط Al-Muqsit 3:18
- 87 Al-Jāmi' The Gatherer, The Unifier 3:9\*
- 88 الغنى Al-Ghaniyy The All Rich, The Independent 3:97, 39:7, 47:38, 57:24
- Al-Mughni The Enricher, The Emancipator 9:28\*المغنى 89
- 90 المانع Al-Māni' The Withholder, The Shielder, the Defender 67:21
- 91 الضار Ad-Darr The Distressor, The Harmer, The Afflictor. This attribute can only be found in hadith Derived from 48:11, 6:17
- 92 النافع An-Nāfiʿ The Propitious, The Benefactor 30:37
- 93 An-Nūr The Light 4:35\*
- 95 البديعAl-Badī' The Incomparable, The Originator 2:117, 6:101
- 96 الباقى Al-Bāqi The Ever Enduring and Immutable 20:73
- 97 الوارث Al-Wārith The Heir, The Inheritor of All الدارث
- Ar-Rashīd The Guide, Infallible Teacher and الرشيد 89 Knower 2:256
- 99 الصبور Aş-Şabūr The Patient, The Timeless.